

LIST OF MEMBERS OF STAFF FACULTY OF DENTISTRY

Office of the Dean

O.A. Fatusi, B.Sc., B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.), FWACS, MPA	Professor and Dean
T.A. Esan, B.Ch.D (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.) Cert. Dent. Edu (Kyushu)	Vice-Dean
F.O. Ogundiran, B.Sc., MPA (Ife)	SAR/Faculty Secretary
S.P. Ohalete (Mrs.) Diploma, B.Ed. (Ife)	Administrative Officer I
S.R. Akinrolabu (Mrs.)	Chief Clerical Officer
B.N. Adeyefa (Mrs.)	Secretarial Assistant III
I.O. Adubuola (Mrs.)	Office Assistant

Department of Child Dental Health

C.A. Adekoya-Sofowora. BDS (Ib.), MDS (L'pool), FMCDS (Nig.) FWACS	Professor and Acting Head
O.D. Otuyemi, BDS, MPH (Lagos), M.Sc., D.Orth., RCS (Edin.), FWACS	Professor
M.O. Ukpong, B.Ch.D. (Ife), FWACS, MBA	Reader
K.A. Kolawole, B.Ch.D. FWACS	Senior Lecturer
E.O. Oziegbe, B.Ch.D, FMCDS	Senior Lecturer
A.D. Fadeju, B.Ch.D, FWACS	Lecturer I
G.A. Oyedare, HND (Enugu)	Principal Dental Technologist
A. Adebisi	Chief Secretarial Assistant
J.O. Ogunyinka (Mrs.)	Laboratory Supervisor
F.A. Abiola (Miss)	Laboratory Assistant

Department of Oral/Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology

K.E. Adebisi, BDS., FWACS	Senior Lecturer and Acting Head
O.A. Fatusi, B.Sc., B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.), FWACS, MPA	Professor
F.J. Owotade, B.Ch.D. (Ife), FWACS	Professor
F.O. Oginni, B.Ch.D. FMCDS (Nig.), FWACS	Reader
K.C. Ndukwe, B.Sc., B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.), FWACS	Reader
S.B. Aregbesola, B.Ch.D. FMCDS (Nig.)	Lecturer I
F.F. Omoyeni	Chief Secretarial Assistant
E.F. Akande (Mrs.)	Clerical Officer

Department of Preventive and Community Dentistry

M.A. Adedigba, B.Ch.D., (Ife), MCOMMH, M.Sc., Dent. Sc. (Stellenbosch), FWACS	Senior Lecturer and Acting Head
E.O. Ogunbodede, B.Sc., B.Ch.D. (Ife), MPH (Lagos), DDPH RCS (Engl.)	Professor
D.F. Idehen	Principal Dental Therapist I
R. Akinbode (Mrs.)	Chief Secretarial Assistant
A.T. Ibitoye	Clerical Officer

Department of Restorative Dentistry

A.O. Olusile, BDS (Lagos), M.Sc., (London)	Professor and Head
A.O. Oginni, B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.)	Reader
T.A. Esan, B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.)	Reader
C.T. Bamise, B.Ch.D. (Ife), FMCDS (Nig.)	Senior Lecturer
F.A. Asebiode (Mrs.)	Chief Secretarial Assistant
L. Baderinwa (Mrs.)	Chief Clerical Officer
G.O. Kadiri	Chief Technical Assistant
B. Ugwu (Mrs.)	Senior Laboratory Assistant

2. BRIEF HISTORY OF THE FACULTY

The Faculty of Dentistry was formally instituted in the University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University) in September 1975 after years of careful planning. The foundation students were admitted that same year. The first task embarked upon was the establishment of a dental service to sharpen the awareness of the Ife-Ijesha Community to the need for the types of services, which a dental teaching hospital will be providing. Before this time, there was a dental center at the State Hospital, which provided rather limited routine dental services to patients. It was therefore found expedient to commence initial efforts at this site. Thus for the first five years, 1975-80, all dental services were provided from the Ife State Hospital Dental Center whose breadth and scope of services had been greatly expanded to cover practically all specialties of dental practice. Meanwhile the site for the University of Ife Dental Teaching Hospital was being set up at the University main Campus in Ile-Ife. Full-time services commenced at this new site late 1980.

On the academic front, the University of Ife Dental School commenced the teaching of students on the main campus of the University as the Department of Dental and Oral Health in October 1976. It was later re-organized in 1983 to three (3) departments namely:

1. Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology.
2. Department of Preventive Dentistry (including Children's and Community Dentistry).
3. Department of Restorative Dentistry.

The three (3) Departments constituted the school of Dentistry, which was headed by a Sub-Dean. In 1992, the school became a full-fledged Faculty following the recommendation of the National Universities Commission (NUC) visitation panel of 1991. In fulfillment of the accreditation criteria, an additional department was created in 2003 making a total of four departments:

- (1) Department of Oral/Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology;
- (2) Department of Preventive and Community Dentistry;
- (3) Department of Child Dental Health; and
- (4) Department of Restorative Dentistry.

Undergraduate training in Dentistry in the early years (1976-1985) consisted of two parts – Bachelor's degree in Health Sciences followed by a three-year clinical training leading to the award of B.Ch.D degree or Bachelor's degree in Dental Surgery. This undergraduate training in dentistry lasted a total period of seven years after the West African School Leaving Certificate or G.C.E. ordinary level. The new B.Ch.D Curriculum was however introduced at the beginning of the 1982/83 academic session.

The B.Ch.D curriculum of the Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife was approved by senate in 1978 and has since been in operation. This review, mandated by the Faculty Board of Health Sciences became necessary in view of the significant alterations in the B.Ch.D curriculum approved by the University's senate.

The major changes carried out in the B.Ch.D curriculum included the following:

1. Reduction of the duration of training from 7 years after W.A.S.C. or G.C.E. ('O' level) to 6 years. The new B.Ch.D curriculum now covered a total of six years as follows:

Pre-Professional Courses	1 year
Pre-Clinical Courses	2 years
Clinical Training	3 years
2. Abolition of the compulsory B.Sc. degree in Health Sciences. It was replaced by the first Professional examination in Dentistry conducted at the end of Part II.
3. Earlier contact of dental students with the study and practice of Dentistry. Their first contact with dentistry in the new programme takes place in Part II instead of Part IV as was the case in the old programme.
4. Devotion of more time to clinical dentistry.

In addition to training undergraduate dental students, the Faculty is involved in the training of resident doctors in a number of specialties in Dentistry. In response to the public oral health concerns locally and internationally, our Faculty has designed postgraduate programmes in dental public health, which was approved by the Senate and took off in the 2004/2005 academic session.

Academic staff members also carry out research, which over the years have focused largely on clinical based research, epidemiology of Oral diseases and reports of interesting clinical cases. The Faculty provides clinical services to patients at the Obafemi Awolowo University Teaching Hospitals Complex through the academic staff members who are Honorary Consultants to the hospital.

The Faculty is considered to be one of the "first generation" and best Faculties of Dentistry in Nigeria. It strives to achieve the goal of producing dentists of high quality and in such numbers as are required to meet the health delivery needs of the nation at community and hospital levels.

3. NAME OF OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY

THE GOVERNING COUNCIL

The Pro-Chancellor and Chairman	-	Prof. Rowland Ndoma Egba
The Vice-Chancellor	-	Prof. I.B. Omole
The Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic)	-	Prof. A.T. Salami
The Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Administration)	-	Prof. O.A. Ajayi

LIST OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS

Chancellor	-	His Royal Highness Alhaji Abdulmumini Kahbir Usman (Hon.) Emir of Katsina
Vice-Chancellor	-	Prof. I.B. Omole B.A, M.Sc. (Ife), Ph.D. (Bordeaux I), PGD (The Hague)
Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic)	-	Prof. A.T. Salami B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D (Ife), PGD
Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Administration)	-	Prof. O.A. Ajayi B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D MINIAE, MNSE
Registrar	-	A.O. Ogunraku (JP) B.A. Ed., MPA (Ife), ACIPM, AMNIM, FCIPAN, FICA
University Librarian	-	Mrs. B.O. Asubiojo B.Ed., M.L.S (Ibadan), PGD (Computer Science) (Ife)
Acting Bursar	-	Mrs. J.A. Akeredolu B.Sc. (Accounts) (UNILAG), MBA (Ife) ACA, AICPA, ACTI, CPA, MNIM

4. OUR MISSION

To create a teaching and learning community for imparting appropriate skills and knowledge, behaviour and attitude, advance frontiers of knowledge that are relevant to national and global development engender a sense of selfless public service, and promote and nurture the African culture and tradition.

OUR VISION

The vision is of a 21st Century University in Africa, ranked among the best in the world, whose products occupy leadership positions in the public and private sectors of the Nigerian and global economy, that has harnessed modern technology, social, economic and financial strategies, built strong partnerships and linkages within and outside Nigeria and whose research contributes a substantial proportion of innovations to the Nigerian economy.

OUR STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

1. To produce graduates of international standard, with appropriate knowledge and skills in their field of study, who will be highly employable and able to employ themselves
2. To provide high quality research and development activities that will promote the development of the Nation and enhance the image of the University and the researchers.
3. To harness modern technology especially ICT and modern social, economic and financial strategies to run a cost efficient and effective academic programme and institutional management.

4. To provide services that has relevance to and impact on the local community and the Nation.
5. To provide conditions of study, work and living in the University Community that is of appropriate standard.
6. To expand access to tertiary education in the face of unmet demand.
7. To operate as an equal opportunity educational institution, sensitive to the principle of gender equity and non-discriminatory on the basis of race, ethnicity, religion or physical disability.

5. **ROLL OF HONOURS FOR STUDENTS**

Senate at a Special Meeting held on Wednesday, 1st November, 2006 decided that Roll of Honours for Students be instituted in the University to enhance discipline and good performance among students.

All students are enjoined to strive to be on the Honours Roll.

The details are as follows:

- (i) The Honours Roll should be at three levels, namely:
 - (a) Departmental Honours Roll
 - (b) Provost/Deans Honours Roll
 - (c) University/Vice-Chancellor's Honours Roll
- (ii) The beneficiaries must have a minimum CGPA of 4.0 for Departmental Honours Roll, 4.25 for Provost/Deans Honours Roll and 4.5 for Vice-Chancellor/University Honours Roll in all the Faculties except the Faculty of Pharmacy and College of Health Sciences where the candidates are expected to have a cumulative average of 60% and 62% respectively.
- (iii) The beneficiary must maintain this grade annually to continue to enjoy the award.
- (iv) The recommendations must be processed along with results of Rain Semester examinations
- (v) The student must be of good conduct.
- (vi) He/she must not have outstanding or carry-over courses and must not be repeating the year.
- (vii) No student on Leave of Absence shall enjoy the Annual Roll of Honours Award.
- (viii) No student that has a disciplinary problem shall enjoy the award.
- (ix) The award shall be based on the recommendation of the Departmental Board of Examiners and the Faculty Board of Examiners, while that pertaining to the Vice-Chancellor/University shall be processed through the Committee of Deans.

(x) Names of beneficiaries shall be displayed as follows:

Departmental Honours	-	Departmental Notice Board
Provost/Deans Honours	-	Faculty Notice Board
Vice Chancellor/University Honours	-	Floor '0' Secretariat Building

(xi) Each beneficiary shall be given a certificate.

6. **INFORMATION ON FACILITIES**

HEZEKIAH OLUWASANMI LIBRARY

PLAN OF THE LIBRARY

The Library consists of the North and South wings, which are connected by walkways on two levels.

MEMBERSHIP

Membership of the Library is available, on completion of a registration card, to all student, members of the senior staff of the University and such other persons as may be determined by the Library Committee or the University Librarian on behalf of it.

Students are required to renew their registration at the beginning of each academic year. Library Cards and Borrower's Tickets are not transferable; books issued on them remain the responsibility of the person whose name appears on them.

A Lost Library Card or Borrower's Ticket may be replaced on submission of a written application.

THE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Hezekiah Oluwasanmi Library now contains over 380,000 volumes. It consists of two main areas:

- (i) The Undergraduate Areas and
- (ii) The Research Areas.

1. **Serials Collection**

The Serials Collection consists of:

- (i) Current journals, the most current issues of which are shelved in the display section of the Serial Room.
 - a. Latest backfile i.e. the latest 10 years of journals which are on open access to registered senior staff and postgraduate students.
 - b. Older backfile i.e. journals older than ten years are on closed access to all categories of readers who must obtain and complete request forms at the serials hatch.

2. **Africana Special Collection**

The Africana Special Collection is a collection of rare and other books of primary interest to people whose fields of interest are in African Studies. Staff publications and theses submitted for higher degrees of the University as well as of other Universities are also housed there. The Collection is closed access.

3. **Documents Collection**

The Documents Collection includes official publications of the Federal Government of Nigeria, the old regional governments, the present state governments and the Federal Capital Territory. It also includes publications of other African governments and international organizations.

4. **Reference Collection**

Dictionaries, encyclopedia, handbooks, directories, atlases, University Calendars, etc. are shelved in the Reference Room. Bibliographies, indexes and abstracts are available in the Bibliography room. Reference books do not ordinarily circulate.

A newspaper clippings file (*post-October, 1985*) and a vertical file of reprints and other pamphlet type material is kept in the Reference Room.

5. **Reserve Collection**

(i) **Day Reserve Collection**

Multiple copies of textbooks, particularly some of those recommended for specific courses, are shelved in the Reserve Books Room on Floor 3 North Wing East.

(ii) **Two Hour Reserve**

Some other materials, periodical articles in particular, are placed on 2-hour Reserve. These may be obtained on request (signature and seat number required) and retained for a period of two hours at a time, subject to renewal, provided other readers have not demanded the material.

6. **Recent Accession:**

A selection of books added to the Library stock is normally displayed for several days before being put in the main collection. The books may not be borrowed while on display but may be reserved at the Loans Desk.

CATALOGUES

A library catalogue is a finding list of books and other materials available in the Library. The following catalogues can be found in the Catalogue Hall:

- (i) The Author/Title Catalogue
- (ii) The Subject Catalogue
- (iii) The Shelf List
- (iv) The Serials Catalogue
- (v) The Documents Catalogue

HOW TO BORROW A BOOK

When you have found the book you want to borrow, you will be required to sign your name and address on the book card provided in duplicate. You must surrender a Borrower's Ticket for each book borrowed.

When you return a book, you must ensure that you receive your Borrower's Ticket back immediately.

RESERVATION

A book can be reserved by filling a reservation slip; in which case, it will not be renewed for the present borrower when returned; and, if it is already overdue, it will be recalled at once.

INTER-LIBRARY LOAN

If the book you require is not in stock, it is often possible to borrow it from another library. This service is dependent on goodwill and co-operation between libraries, and readers who benefit from it are required to observe the regulations applying to each loan.

PHOTOCOPYING SERVICES

Within the limitations imposed by copyright, the library is able to supply readers with photocopies of periodical articles and parts of books at moderate charges.

PENALTIES FOR OVERDUE OR LOST BOOKS

Penalties for overdue books will be imposed as follows:

- (a) ₦5.00 per day for the first 30 days; thereafter, all loan privileges will stop.
- (b) Books specially recalled by the University Librarian will attract a fine of ₦10.00 per day after the third day from the date of recall.
- (c) Books lost or damaged will attract a fine five times the current cost of the books.
- (d) No student will be allowed to attend the Graduation Ceremony to receive his/her certificate without a clearance certificate from the University Library to the effect that no book or fine is outstanding against him or her.

b. DIVISION OF STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

1. Guidance and Counselling Unit:

The Division of Student Affairs has Professional counselors who are committed to helping students grow in self-understanding in the process of integrating their personal and academic experiences. The services are free to students and are confidential (i.e. not used as part of his/her other University records). The services include personal counselling, group counselling, study skills improvement, tests anxiety reduction, personal crisis intervention, psychological testing, career and occupational counselling, ad settlement of grievances between students. Where necessary, consultations are made with campus organizations, specialist and academic Departments, to ensure that students' problems are resolved satisfactorily.

The Counsellors can be contacted in Rooms 9 & 10 Division of Student Affairs between 10.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. Monday to Friday.

2. Scholarship and Financial Assistance:

The Division of Students' Affairs serves as a link between students and sponsoring authorities, both within and outside Nigeria. Students are advised to check the Notice Boards in their respective faculties as well as those at the Division of Students Affairs Building for advertisements and other relevant information.

Liaison is also maintained between students and governments at various levels for scholarship and bursaries.

7. REGISTRATION FOR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

- (a) A candidate for a University examination must have registered for the courses in the prescribed format not later than the closing date prescribed for registration for such courses. Any candidate who fails to register for courses at the appropriate time as

prescribed by Senate will not be allowed to take any examination in such courses. Any examination taken without courses registration shall be null and void.

- (b) Students who register for courses are committed to the number of units registered for and are expected to take examinations in such courses. If a student failed to take an examination he would be scored '00F' for the number of units he had registered for and in which he had failed to take the prescribed examination.
- (c) Any student who does not have any course or courses to offer in a particular semester should apply for leave of absence.
- (d) A candidate who has less than 15 units in a particular semester to graduate should apply to his/her Faculty Board for permission to register for less than 15 units. Failure to do so constitutes a breach of regulation which may result in the non-processing of the candidate's results.
- (f) A candidate who cannot register for courses during the prescribed period for registration because of an illness must ensure that medical report on his illness is forwarded by him or his parents/sponsors to reach the Dean of his Faculty not later than four weeks after the end of the normal registration period as scheduled in the University Calendar. Such a medical report should be forwarded for authentication by the Director of Medical and Health Services for it to be considered valid. Such a candidate shall be exempted from the penalties of late registration. All applications should be routed through the Head of Department.
- (g) Students must attend a minimum of 75% of course instructions including lectures, tutorials and practicals where required to qualify to sit for examination in any course.
- (h) A candidate for a university examination in a particular degree programme should not be a regular candidate for another degree in this or any other university concurrently. Any candidate so discovered shall forfeit his/her studentship.

DATES OF UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

- (a) University examinations shall be held at the end of Harmattan and Rain Semesters for all courses offered in either of the two Semesters.
- (b) The dates of all Semester Examinations shall be fixed by Senate on the recommendation of the Committee of Deans. Such dates shall be published in the University Calendar, and once published, shall not be altered except with the express approval of the Senate.

EXAMINATION ACCOMMODATION

- (a) All University examinations shall be held in rooms approved by the University Time-Table Committee as suitable for the purpose. The rooms shall be prepared as follows:
 - (i) As much as possible the University Time-Table Committee should endeavour to accommodate all candidates who are to write papers in the same course in one room.
 - (ii) Where all candidates for the same course cannot be seated in one room, and are likely to be split into different rooms, the Head of Department must be informed in good time to make arrangement for sufficient number of invigilators.
 - (iii) Sitting arrangement shall be standardized and specific distances maintained between one candidate and the other to prevent cheating.
- (b) The Director, Academic Affairs shall supply to the Dean's Office answer books and other approved writing materials e.g. drawing paper, square ruled paper and graph paper for collection by Chief Examiners.

MEDICAL ATTENTION

The Registrar shall arrange with the Director of Medical and Health Services for at least one of the University Medical Officers to be on call for the purpose of attending to candidates who may require medical attention for the whole period of the Examination.

USE OF TYPEWRITER, BRAILLE OR DICTATION OF ANSWERS

When a physically challenged candidate in any University examination desires to use a typewriter, Braille machine or to dictate his answers, the Registrar, in consultation with the Head of Department and if necessary the Director of Medical and Health Services shall arrange for the typing or dictation of his answers under supervision at the candidate's expense. In addition the Head of Department shall arrange an appropriate venue for the candidate.

PART II: ARRANGEMENT FOR EXAMINATION

EXAMINATION TIMETABLE AND INVIGILATION ARRANGEMENTS

- (a) The Harmattan and Rain Semester Teaching and Examination Time-Table shall be made available to students at the beginning of each Semester to guide them in selecting courses, particularly electives for which they can register.

- (b) The Directorate of Academics affairs shall reissue the Examination Time-Table for all courses to be examined at least 4 weeks before the first day of the examination period.
- (c) The final examination time-table shall be displayed on notice boards two weeks to the examination after reactions from departments and there shall be no adjustments thereafter without the express permission of the Registrar.
- (d) Each Head of Department shall be requested to make arrangement for the invigilation of courses taught in his Department. In case of courses with large student enrolment, the Head of Department should make arrangements in consultation with the Dean and Cognate Departments.
- (e) An invigilator shall be allocated for an average of fifty candidates provided that there shall be at all time no fewer than two invigilators in each room. One of the invigilators shall be designated senior invigilator for an examination room. Any invigilator who is absent or late without good cause shall be reported by the Head of Department to the Vice-Chancellor
- (f) The time appointed for the examination in each paper as indicated in the examination Time-Table must be strictly adhered to. When it is absolutely necessary to reschedule an examination, the Head of Department will do so after consultation with the Director of Academic Affairs who will publicize it, giving affected candidates a minimum of 48 hours notice of change.
- (g) The invigilator shall hold up and show to the candidates, before opening in their presence, the sealed packets of question papers at the commencement of the examination in the subject to which the packet relates.
- (h) No candidate shall be allowed to enter an examination room earlier than thirty minutes before the commencement of the examination.
- (i) No candidate shall be allowed to enter an examination room later, or to leave an examination room earlier than thirty minutes after the beginning of an examination session. Any candidate who seeks entry into the examination room after the first thirty minutes may be allowed to do so by the invigilator, but such cases shall be reported in writing to the Head of Department.
- (j) Candidates who arrive late shall not be allowed extra time except in special circumstances in which the candidate had duly notified the examiner or invigilator in writing such as instances of unresolved clashes in the time-table.
- (k) Until the time when candidates are allowed to leave the examination room, no copy of the question shall be removed from the examination room.
- (l) In case a candidate has to leave the examination room temporarily he shall be accompanied by an Invigilator.
- (m) Candidates should leave their signed signature slips on their tables and must wear their identity cards throughout the period of Examination.

- (n) After the first half hour has elapsed, the Invigilator shall check and sign the attendance sheets in duplicate. These signed sheets shall be considered the final list of candidates in the examination, and one copy shall be delivered by hand to the Registrar while the other is enclosed in the same envelope containing the answer books.
- (o) While the examination is in progress, no persons other than the Chief Examiner/Coordinator, the Invigilators, the Registrar or his representative and Medical Officers shall be allowed to enter the examination room except that the examiner(s) in each paper shall be present during that first thirty minutes of the examination and at such other times as may be requested.
- (p) The Invigilator shall maintain constant vigilance throughout the examination session at which he is in attendance. Senior Invigilators shall consider any misconduct or reason for suspecting misconduct or any irregularity that may be brought to their notice in connection with any examination offences. They shall also send report to the Head of Department immediately on the completion of the paper in respect of which the misconduct took place. The Head of Department shall report same to the Vice-Chancellor for disciplinary action within 24 hours.
- (q) At the close of an examination, candidates shall hand over their answer scripts to the Invigilator and not leave them on the desk for the Invigilator to collect. The Invigilator should move from row to row collecting the scripts from candidates and on no condition should candidates be allowed to leave the room while their scripts are lying on their desks. The Invigilator shall check the candidates' answer books against the attendance lists to ensure that the scripts are complete. He shall then parcel and seal the answer books together with four copies of the relevant question paper and the copy of the signed attendance sheet and deliver them to the Head of Department.

PART III ABSENCE FROM EXAMINATION

Candidates must present themselves at such University examinations for which they have registered. Candidates who fail to do so for reason other than illness or accident shall be bound by the following regulations:

- (a) Any student who fails to register for courses during one semester without permission should be deemed to have scored "00F" in the minimum number of units required for full time student (i.e. 15 units.)
- (b) Candidates who registered for courses, attended classes regularly, did all practicals and tests but did not take required Semester examinations should be given a continuous assessment grade in each of the affected courses and a grade of "O" in the examination which they should have taken, but which they did not take.
- (c) Candidates who have less than 15 units to graduate but who fail to take the required examinations should be deemed to have scored "00F" in the outstanding courses only provided such candidates obtained permission to register for less than 15 units.
- (d) Any candidate who on account of illness, is absent from a University examination may be permitted by the Senate on the recommendation from the appropriate Faculty Board, to present himself for such examination at the next available opportunity provided that:
 - (i) A full-time student in the University shall report any case of illness to the University Health Centre at all times.
 - (ii) When a student falls ill during examination he should first report to the Director, Medical and Health Services before attending any hospital outside the University. A report of sickness should be made to the Registrar within a week and a medical certificate for validation of his illness within three weeks.
 - (iii) When a student falls ill before an examination he shall be under an obligation to send a medical report countersigned by the Director, Medical and Health Services within one week of such illness. Any time outside this period, shall be considered on its own merit.
 - (iv) The Director of Medical and Health Services should, within 48 hours, submit a medical report on a candidate who is ill during an examination and is taken to the Health Centre or referred by it to the hospital treatment.
 - (v) A candidate applying for leave of absence on medical grounds must forward his application together with a medical report to the Dean of his Faculty through his Head of Department. The Medical report must be countersigned by the Director of Medical and Health Services. All applications for Leave of Absence must be taken by the appropriate Faculty Board.

PART IV: EXAMINATION OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

EXAMINATION OFFENCES

- (a) A candidate shall not be allowed during an examination to communicate by work of otherwise with any other candidates nor shall he leave his place except with the consent of an invigilator. Should a candidate act in such a way as to disturb or inconvenience other candidates, he shall be warned and if he persists he may, at the discretion of the invigilator, be excluded from the examination room. Such an action by the invigilator must also be reported in writing through the Head of Department to the Vice-Chancellor within 24 hours.
- (b) It shall be an examination offence for any student, staff or any person whatsoever to impersonate a candidate in any University examination. Any student or staff of the University found guilty under this regulation shall be subjected to disciplinary action by the appropriate authority of the University. The candidate impersonated shall also be liable of an infraction of this regulation where it is established directly from circumstantial evidence that the impersonation is with his knowledge or connivance.
- (c) No candidate shall take into an examination room, or have in his possession during an examination any book or paper or printed or written documents, whether relevant to the examination or not, unless specifically authorized to do so. An invigilator has authority to confiscate such documents.
- (d) Mobile phones are not allowed in examination halls.
- (e) A candidate shall not remove from an examination room any papers, used or unused, except the question paper and such book and papers, if any, as he is authorized to take into the examination room.
- (f) Candidates shall comply with all “direction to candidates” set out on an examination answer book or other examination materials supplied to them. They shall also comply with direction given to them by an invigilator.
- (g) Candidates shall not write on any paper other than the examination answer books. All rough work must be done in the answer books and crossed out neatly. Supplementary answer books, even if they contain only rough work must be tied inside the main answer books.
- (h) When leaving the examination room, even if temporarily, a candidate shall not leave his written work on the desk but he shall hand it over to an invigilator. Candidates are responsible for the proper return of their written work.
- (i) Smoking shall not be permitted in examination room during examination session.
- (j) Any candidate or staff who attempts in any way to unlawfully have or give pre-knowledge of an examination question or to influence the marking of scripts or the award of marks by the University examiner shall be subjected to disciplinary action by the appropriate authority of the University.
- (k) If any candidate is suspected of cheating, receiving assistance or assisting other candidates or of infringing any other examination regulation a written report of

the circumstance shall be submitted by the invigilator to the Vice-Chancellor within 24 hours of the examination session. The candidate concerned shall be allowed to continue with the examination.

- (l) Any candidate suspected of examination malpractice shall be required to submit to the invigilator a written report immediately after the paper. Failure to make a report shall be regarded as a breach of discipline. Such report should be forwarded along with the invigilator's report to the Vice-Chancellor.
- (m) Where a Head of Department fails to forward a report on examination malpractice to the Vice-Chancellor such action would be considered as misconduct.
- (n) Where the Vice-Chancellor is satisfied on the basis of the reports forwarded to him that any candidate has a case to answer, he shall refer the case to the Central Committee on Examination Malpractice.

PENALTIES FOR EXAMINATION MALPRACTICE AND OTHER OFFENCES

- (a) Any examination offence would attract appropriate penalty including outright dismissal from the University.
- (b) Where the Vice-Chancellor has reason to believe that the nature of any question or the content of any paper may have become known before the date and time of the examination to any persons other than the examiners of the paper, the Board of Examiners and any official of the University authorized to handle the paper, he may order the suspension of the examination or the cancellation of the paper or setting of a new paper and shall report the matter to the Senate. The Vice-Chancellor shall also take any disciplinary measure against any student or students involved, as he may deem appropriate.
- (c) If in the opinion of an invigilator, circumstances arise which render the examination unfair to any candidate he must report the matter to the Vice-Chancellor within 24 hours after the examination. Where such matter is reported to the Vice-Chancellor he may take such action as he deems fit. If he directs that another examination be held, that examination shall be the examination for the purpose of this regulation.
- (d) Any candidate or member of staff may complain to the Vice-Chancellor that an examination has been improperly conducted. The Vice-Chancellor shall investigate the complaint and report the result of his investigation to the Senate which shall take such action as it may deem appropriate, including with-holding a result or deprivation of the award of a degree, diploma etc as laid down in Statue 17. However where it is shown to the satisfaction of the Committee of Deans that any alteration or amendment of a University regulation involving a change in course of study or in examination requirements has caused hardship to a candidate in any examination, the Committee of Deans shall make such provisions as it thinks fit for the relief of each hardship and report same to Senate.

8. **PREAMBLE ABOUT EXAMINATION IN THE FACULTY OF DENTISTRY:**

The examinations leading to the award of the B.Ch.D degree are conducted in many Departments in different Faculties in the College and the University.

- i. Part II examination is conducted in the Faculty of Basic Medical Sciences in the Departments of (a) Anatomy and Cell Biology, (b) Physiological Sciences and (c) Biochemistry; (d) in the Faculty of Dentistry in the Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology, and in the (e) Department of Community Health, Faculty of Clinical Sciences.
- ii. Part III examination is conducted in Faculty of Basic Medical Sciences in the Departments of (a) Anatomy and Cell Biology, (b) Physiological Sciences (c) Biochemistry and in the Department of Community Health, Faculty of Clinical Sciences.
- iii. The pre-phase II examination is conducted in the Faculty of Dentistry in the Department of Restorative Dentistry. This is Part IV examination.
- iv. Part V examination is conducted in the (a) Faculty of Basic Medical Sciences in the Departments of Morbid Anatomy, Microbiology, Chemical Pathology and Haematology (Pathology) and Faculty of Clinical Sciences in the Departments of (b) Medicine, (c) Surgery and (d) Clinical Pharmacology.
- v. Part VI examination is conducted in the Faculty of Dentistry in the Departments of (a) Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology (b) Restorative Dentistry (c) Child Dental Health (d) Preventive and Community Dentistry

SUMMARY OF THE B.Ch.D PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATIONS

1. The B.Ch.D degree shall be examined in five parts viz:
 - (i) The Pre-Professional examination (Preliminary examination) at the end of the first year.
 - (ii) Part II Examination in Human Anatomy; Physiology, Medical Biochemistry, Oral Anatomy, Oral Physiology and Community Health and Behavioural Sciences. Oral Anatomy and Oral Physiology are first professional examinations in Dentistry.
 - (iii) The First Professional Examination in Medicine (at the end of Phase I i.e. Year 3). This is the 2nd Medical Biochemistry examination.
 - (iv) Pre-phase II Examination (at the end of the Pre-Phase II i.e. Year 4)
 - (v) The Second Professional Examination (at the end of Phase II i.e. Year 5)
 - (vi) The Third Professional Examination (at the end of Phase III i.e. Year 6)
2. The Pass mark for all the Professional Examinations shall be 50%.
3. Candidates who score less than 50% in any clinical examination shall be deemed to have failed in that particular course.
4. A candidate shall only be allowed to sit an examination of a course on the condition that he/she has made not less than 75% attendance of the lectures and the clinics.
5. Candidates are expected to fulfill clinical requirements as specified by the Departments.
6. Special electives: Candidates must have passed 12 units of special electives before graduating.
7. Candidates may not be allowed more than three attempts at any of the examinations.
8. A candidate may not be allowed to repeat the same year of study more than once.
1. **Part I:** In part I (Pre-Professional examination) the University regulation applies, except that the students may not be allowed to proceed to the Phase I of the professional programme until he has passed the pre-professional programme in its entirety (i.e. all required courses in Chemistry, Physics, Botany and Zoology).

The Course Unit System and the Computation of Grade Point Average (CGPA)

Grades	Scores	Remarks
A	70%-100%	EXCELLENT
B	60-69%	VERY GOOD
C	50-59%	GOOD
D	45-49%	SATISFACTORY
E	40-44%	PASS
F	0-39%	FAIL

Examination Regulations (General Regulations and Scheme of Examination)

Examinations are conducted at the end of each semester in part 1 (pre-professional year) at the end of the harmattan and rain semesters. Subsequently, students take examinations at the end of each year to move into the next class. The first professional examination, which encompasses the syllabus of years 2 and 3 in Anatomy, Biochemistry and Physiology, is taken at the end of year 3.

2. **Phase I:** The end of session examination in Year 2 shall comprise of: Human Anatomy, Physiology including Pharmacology, Medical Biochemistry, Oral Anatomy, Oral Physiology and Combined Paper of Biostatistics and Behavioural Sciences. Combined Paper of Biostatistics and Behavioural Sciences is not a core course.
 - Course work in these courses constitutes 40% of the final assessment.
 - A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in four or the five core papers will be requested to withdraw from the programme.
 - A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in three of the five core papers will be requested to repeat the year.
 - A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in one or two of the five core papers shall have the option of taking a supplementary examination at the next available opportunity. A candidate who fails to satisfy the examiners at such supplementary examination will have to repeat the year.
 - A candidate shall repeat a class only once and will be asked to withdraw from the programme if he/she has cause to repeat the year again.
 - A candidate who fails the combined paper of Biostatistics and Behavioral sciences shall be allowed to proceed to the next year but shall not be allowed to graduate before passing the paper.
 - A candidate must pass Oral Anatomy and Oral physiology before proceeding to part 3.

First Professional Examination: This examination is taken at the end of Year 3. The first professional examination shall consist of three papers viz:

- I. Human Anatomy
- II. Physiology including Pharmacology
- III. Medical Biochemistry

- The course work shall constitute 40% of each of the papers and the final examination shall be 60%.
 - A candidate who performs satisfactorily in two subjects may be allowed to resit the third subject at a supplementary examination.
 - If such a candidate fails to perform satisfactorily at the resit examination, he/she shall be deemed to have failed the year and will repeat the year.
 - A candidate who performs satisfactorily in only one of the three subjects will repeat the year.
 - A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in all the three subjects will be requested to withdraw from the programme.
 - A candidate shall repeat a class only once and will be asked to withdraw from the programme if he/she has to repeat the year again.
3. **Pre-Phase II Examination:** This examination shall consist of three papers viz:
 - I. Operative Technique

II. Dental Prosthetic Technique
 III. Science of Dental Materials

- The course work – the continuous assessment - shall constitute 40% of each of the papers and the final examination shall be 60%. Candidate must pass all the courses before he or she can proceed to the clinics.
- Examination for course I (Operative technique) and II (Dental Prosthetic Technique) shall consist of:
 - (i) A 3-hour paper of Multiple Choice Questions, Short Answer Questions/Essays (30%).
 - (ii) A practical examination (60%).
 - (iii) Oral Examination (10%)
- Examination for Science of Dental Material shall consist of :
 - (i) A 3-hour paper of Multiple Choice Questions, Short Answer Questions/Essays (90%).
 - (ii) Oral Examination (10%)
- Candidates who score less than 50% in any of the practical examinations shall be deemed to have failed that particular course.
- Any candidate who fails one of the courses may be advised to resit the course
- Any candidate who fails a resit course shall be asked to repeat the year.
- Any candidate who fails two or more courses may be advised to repeat the year.
- No candidate shall be allowed to proceed to Phase II until (s)he has passed all the Pre-Phase II courses.

4. Second Professional Examination (Phase II): The Second professional examination is given at the end of Year V. This examination consist of two papers viz:is as follows:

I. Pathology

II. Principles of Medical Practice

- The course work – the continuous assessment - shall constitute 40% of each of the papers and the final examination shall be 60%. Candidate must pass all the courses before he or she can proceed to the clinics. The table gives a summary:

	Coursework	End of Year Examination
Pathology (CLI 430)	Practical 20 Written 20	Practical 25 Written (1 MCQ paper) 25 Orals 10
Principles of Medical Practice (CLI 400)	Clinicals 20 Theory 15 Attitude 5	Clinicals 30 Theory: MCQ (Paper I) 15 Essays (Paper II) 10 Orals 5

- A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in both subjects shall repeat the year.
- A candidate who fails in one of the two subjects shall be allowed to resit the subject, but may be allowed to proceed to Phase III of the programme; provided that:
 - (i) The candidate may not graduate until he has passed the subject; and
 - (ii) No candidate may have more than three attempts at any examination.

5. Third (Final) Professional Examination (Phase III): The Third Professional Examination at the end of Phase III would be examined as five papers, viz:

- I. Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology
- II. Conservation Dentistry and Prosthodontics

- III. Paediatric Dentistry and Orthodontics
- IV. Oral Medicine, Periodontics and Oral Radiology.
- V. Community and Forensic Dentistry and Law and Ethics

- The course work shall constitute 40% of each of the papers and the final examination shall be 60%.
- All the courses shall have clinical components to the examination, which the candidate must pass before the award of the B.Ch.D. degree.
- Examination for all the courses shall consist of:
 - (i) Theory Paper comprising of Multiple Choice Questions and Essays = 30%
 - (ii) Clinicals = 60%
 - (iii) Oral Examination = 10%
- A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in one or two papers may be allowed to resit the examination in the paper provided that he has satisfactorily completed a remedial clinical posting in that subject.
- A candidate who fails to perform satisfactorily in three or more papers may be required to repeat the year.
- A candidate who fails a resit examination shall repeat the year.

AWARD OF B.Ch.D DEGREE

The B.Ch.D degree may be awarded to candidates who have successfully completed all the prescribed courses and examinations for all the phases (six years) of the programme. Provided that the degree may be awarded with honours to any candidate who, having passed all examinations in the first attempt, obtains distinction grades (70% and above) in at least three subjects, at least two of which shall be in the examination in Phases II and III of the programme.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

I. (Pre-Professionals (as in B.Sc. Degree Programme))

II. Phase I: Part II Examinations

Papers	Subjects	Theory	Practical	Orals	Total	Reduced to	ICA	Total
1.	Human Anatomy CLI 210	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
2.	Medical Biochemistry CLI 220	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
3.	Physiology Including Pharmacology CLI 230	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
4.	Oral Anatomy CHD 201	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
5.	Oral Physiology CHD 202	Written and MCQ - 90%	-	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
6.	Behavioural Sciences, CLI 260 and Biostatistics and Community Health CLI 250	Written 100%	-	-	100%	60%	40%	100%

III. Phase I: Part III Examinations

Papers	Subjects	Theory	Practical	Orals	Total	Reduced to	ICA	Total
1.	Human Anatomy CLI 310	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
2.	Medical Biochemistry CLI 320	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
3.	Physiology Including Pharmacology CLI 330	Written and MCQ - 60%	30%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
4.	Behavioural Sciences, CLI 360 and Biostatistics and Community Health CLI 350	Written 100%	-	-	100%	60%	40%	100%

IV. Pre-Phase II Examinations

Papers	Subjects	Theory	Practical	Orals	Total	Reduced to	ICA	Total
1.	Operative Technique	Written and MCQ - 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
2.	Prosthetic Technique	Written and MCQ - 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
3.	Science of Dental Materials	Written and MCQ - 90%	-	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%

V. Second Professional Examinations (Phase II)

Papers	Subjects	Theory	Practical	Orals	Total	Reduced to	ICA	Total
1.	Human Pathology CLI 430	Written and MCQ – 60%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
2.	Principles of General Medicine and Surgery CLI 400	Written and MCQ – 60%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%

VI. Third (Final) Professional Examinations (Phase III)

Papers	Subjects	Theory	Practical	Orals	Total	Reduced to	ICA	Total
1.	Oral/Maxillofacial Surgery and Oral Pathology CHD 507	Written and MCQ – 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
2.	Conservation Dentistry and Prosthodontics CHD 509	Written and MCQ – 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
3.	Paediatric Dentistry and Orthodontics CHD 510 and 511	Written and MCQ – 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
4.	Oral Medicine, Periodontics & Oral Radiology CHD 505 AND 512	Written and MCQ – 30%	60%	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%
5.	Community, Forensic Dentistry, Law and Ethics CHD 515 AND 518	Written and MCQ – 60% Project	Clinical (O.S.C.E) – xx - xx	10%	100%	60%	40%	100%

9. THE DEGREE PROGRAMME

A. Objectives

The program aims at producing dentists who will develop, and be committed to maintaining, the highest professional and ethical standards. It is designed to encourage students from a diverse range of academic and personal backgrounds to develop the intellectual, technical and personal skills to practise effectively, rationally and compassionately. It is anticipated that graduates will be responsive to the needs of individual patients and committed to improving oral health within the community. Graduates will be expected to have a broad understanding of the relationship of general health, disability and illness to oral health and disease. Other important aims include the development of skills to underpin life-long, self-directed professional learning and the application of evidence to rational decision-making. Graduates will develop an appreciation of the role of research in dentistry and will be expected to contribute to leadership in clinical dental practice, research, education and community service.

Degree Offered

The Faculty of Dentistry OAU provides educational programs at both the undergraduate and postgraduate level. The courses undertaken prepare the students for the general practice of dentistry, specialization, research, teaching or dental administration. The degrees of Bachelor of Dental Surgery enable graduates to practice dentistry and is the academic evidence required by the Medical and Dental Council of Nigeria for registration as a dentist.

Entry Requirements

I. Undergraduate Programme

Candidates may be considered for admission to Part I B.Ch.D degree course after passing at the required level of the Joint Admission Matriculation examination. Such candidates must have obtained a pass in the Senior School Certificate Examination or the General Certificate of Education (SSCE/GCE) at credit level in at least five subjects including English Language, Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology and Physics, at not more than one sitting.

I1. EXEMPTION FROM YEAR I

Candidates seeking direct admission into Year 2 of B.Ch,D degree programmes must satisfy the matriculation requirements of the university, and must in addition have good Advanced Level passes in the subjects Chemistry, Physics and Biology (or Zoology) in the General Certificate of Education, **in not more than one sitting**; or must have qualification that the Faculty Board of Dentistry has assessed to be equivalent. A candidate may also be considered for direct admission to the B.Ch.D programmes after successful completion of a B.Sc. degree course in this or other university. Such candidates may be required to satisfy the admissions committee in an interview.

I2. ADMISSION TO HOLDERS OF THE MBChB DEGREE OF THIS UNIVERSITY OR ITS EQUIVALENT

Holders of the MBChB degree of this or other university are encouraged to work towards a double qualification. Exemption from the appropriate B.Ch.D courses will be allowed. Such candidates will in addition have to satisfy the admission committee after an interview.

II. Postgraduate Programmes

The residency programme of the Faculty of dentistry is presently based in the Obafemi Awolowo University Teaching Hospitals Complex. It runs for 5 - years leading to the Postgraduate Fellowships of the National Postgraduate Medical College of Nigeria and/or the Fellowship of the West African College of Surgeons. It is available in all areas of Dentistry for qualified dentists.

For the Master of Dental Public Health (M.D.P.H), candidates must hold a Bachelors degree in Dental Surgery of this university or any other University recognized by the University.

B. Summary Outline of Programme by Parts

1. Themes

The programme is integrated and designed to develop students' knowledge, skills and professionalism progressively over six years. In order to achieve these aims, three themes have been identified:

Pre- professional phase:	1 year
Basic medical sciences / Pre- Clinical phase:	2 years
Clinical phase:	3 years

2. Structure

Year 1

During this preliminary year, the student receives instructions mainly from the Faculty of Science. The objectives of this phase include:

- a) To provide relevant scientific knowledge in Chemistry, Biology and Physics which will enable the student to understand human anatomy, embryology, physiology, biochemistry, etc.
- b) To help the student acquire the scientific methods for the analysis and solution of problems.
- c) To equip the student with adequate communication skills in English Language.
- d) To initiate the continuing acquisition by the student of knowledge about physical, biological and socio-cultural factors that determines the pattern and presentation of health problems.

Year 2

In this phase, the main subjects of Physiology, Biochemistry, Anatomy, Oral anatomy and Oral Physiology are taught throughout in a linked fashion. Students are also introduced to biostatistics and the clinical relevance of the subject, community health and Behavioural Sciences.

Year 3

The student continues in the study of Anatomy, Biochemistry and physiology in a linked correlated fashion with the year 2 syllabus.

Year 4

The student undergoes training in the pre-phase III courses and takes a qualifying examination into clinical dentistry. The rest of the year is spent in taking didactic lectures and block postings in clinical dentistry.

Year 5

During this year, a student takes block postings in Internal Medicine and General surgery and Pathology.

Year 6

Students have concentrated postings and didactic lectures in the various disciplines in dentistry.

C. Course Codes, Titles and Units

PART I COURSES HAMATTAN SEMESTER

CHM 101	Introductory Chemistry	5 Units
PHY 107	Experimental Physics 1A	1 Unit
PHY 105	Physics for Biological Sciences 1	4 Units
ZOO 101	Introductory Zoology	3 Units
ZOO 103	Experimental Zoology	1 Unit
BOT 101	Introductory Botany	3 Units
SSC 101	Man and Historical Environment	3 Units

PART 1 COURSES RAIN SEMESTER

PHY 108	Experimental Physics 1B	1 Unit
PHY 106	Physics for Biological Science II	4 Units
BOT 102	Introductory Botany	3 Units
BOT 104	Experimental Botany	1 Unit
SSC 102	Elements of Economics Principle and Theory	3 Units

PART II COURSES

CLI 210	Human Anatomy
CLI 220	Medical Biochemistry
CLI 230	Medical Physiology/Pharmacology
CHD 201	Oral Anatomy
CHD 202	Oral Physiology
CLI 250	Biostatistics and Community Health
CLI 260	Behavioural Sciences

PART III COURSES

CLI 310	Human Anatomy
CLI 320	Medical Biochemistry
CLI 330	Physiology/Pharmacology
CLI 350	Biostatistics and Community Health
CLI 360	Behavioural Sciences

PART IV COURSES

CHD 306	Science of Dental Materials
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CHD 307 Operative Technique

CHD 308 Prosthetic Technique

PART V COURSES

CLI 410 - Principles of Medical Practice

CLI 430 - Human Pathology

PART VI COURSES

CHD 505 Oral Medicine and Radiology II

CHD 507 Oral Surgery II

CHD 509 Restorative Dentistry

CHD 510 Paedodontics

CHD 511 Orthodontics

CHD 512 Periodontology

CHD 515 Preventive and Community Dentistry

CHD 518 Forensic Dentistry and Professional Ethic

SPECIAL ELECTIVES

SEL 001 Introduction to Law 2 Units

SEL 002 Introduction to Legal Institutional Processes 2 Units

SET 001 Technology and Society 2 Units

SET 002 Technology and Society 2 Units

SEG 001 Food Production and the Nation 2 Units

SEG 002 Agriculture and Human Survival 2 Units

SEO 001 Fundamentals of Human Behaviour 2 Units

SEO 002 Man and his Environment 2 Units

SEE 001 Education and Social Organization, Custom and
Cultures in Nigeria 2 Units

SEE 002 Indigenous Education in Nigeria 2 Units

SEM 001 Fundamentals of Building and Design for Human Habitation 2 Units

SEM 002 Issues of Land and Management 2 Units

SEA 001 Government and Administration of Public Sector 2 Units

SEA 002 Elements of Business Administration 2 Units

SER 001 & 002 Use of English 4 Units

A minimum of 12 Units of Special Electives are required for graduation.